

| DEFENSIVE BIDS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OVER- <br> CALLS | Meaning |  | OPPONENTS OPEN | Defensive Methods |
| Simple | Standard (4-card OK at 1L) Advances F1; cue = support; 2NT often a raise; fit jumps |  | Strong 1\% |  |
| Jump | Weak (poss. 5-card) |  | Weak 1NT | 2* Majors - 2 resp. "choose" |
| Cue Bid | 2-suited (m=MM; M=OM+m) |  | Strong 1NT | 2* Majors - 2*resp. "choose" |
| 1 NT | Direct Protective <br> $15-17$ $11-16$ <br> Responses Front <br>  of |  | Weak 2 | X TO |
|  |  |  | Weak 3 | $\times$ то |
| 2NT | Direct Protective <br> Unusual $19-21$ <br> Responses Front of |  | 4 bids | X TO |
|  |  |  | MULTI | Natural; $\mathrm{X}=13-15 / 19+$ |
| ACTION AFTER OPPONENTS INTERVENE WITH |  |  |  |  |
| Simple Overcall |  | Double | NEGATIVE | Bids All F1, 2L no longer FG |
| Jump Overcall |  | Double | NEGATIVE | Bids 2L: $2 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{NF}, 2 \mathrm{NT}+\mathrm{TRF}$ <br> $3 L: N a t ~ F 1$ |
| Double | Redouble Values | New suit NAT F1 | Jump in new suit Fit | Jump raise 2NT <br> Pre-empt Good raise |

SPECIAL USES OF DOUBLES:
Mostly take-out
Support doubles (to 2-level)
by opener after partner's one-major response
(1NT) X (2m) X = Penalty, Pass forcing
(1NT) $X(2 M) \quad X=$ TO, Pass NF, $2 N+$ TRF
$1 M$ (2L) $2 M(3 L) ; X=$ shortage try

| SLAM CONVENTIONS | Meaning of Responses | Action over interference |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Name: |  | Pass $=$ step-1 |
| RKCB | $\mathbf{1 4 / \mathbf { 3 0 } / 2 / 2 + Q}$ | X/XX $=$ step-2 |
| Italian Control-bids | First- and second-round controls equal | First available $=$ step-3 <br> ... etc. |

Other Conventions:
Fourth Suit Forcing (2v and higher FG, lower F1 only)
2NT in competition over a major (opening or overcall) is a constructive raise When we have a minor, $2 N T$ is natural if there is a cue-bid at $2 L$, else a raise
Transfers after $1 \mathrm{~m}(2 \mathrm{M}), 1 *(2 \vee), 1 \vee(2 \uparrow)$ and $1 \mathrm{NT}(2 \mathrm{~L})$ from 2NT to $3 \boldsymbol{*}$

| OPENING LEADS | v Suit contracts | 4th, 3rd and 5th; |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attach Red Spot, or hatch over, if using nonstandard leads | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{AK} \\ & \mathrm{~K} 109 \\ & \underline{109 x} \\ & \mathrm{Hx} x \underline{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{A K X} \\ & \underline{Q} J 10 \\ & 9 \underline{8} 7 x \\ & H x \underline{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { KQ10 } \\ & \text { QJx } \\ & 10 x x \underline{x} \\ & \underline{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { KQx } \\ & \underline{J} 10 x \\ & H x x \underline{x} \\ & \text { x } \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{K} \underline{J} 10 \\ & 10 x \underline{x} \\ & H x x \underline{x} x x \\ & x \underline{x} x \times \end{aligned}$ |
| Other leads: | v NT contracts | 4th, 3rd and 5th; |  |  |  |
|  | AKx(x) | AJ10x | KQ10 | KQx | KJ10 |
|  | K109 | QJ10 | QJx | J10x | 10xx |
|  | 10xxx | 109x | 987x | Hxx | Hxxxxx |
|  | Hxxxx | Hxxx |  |  |  |
| (In all the card combinations shown, circle the card normally lead if different from standard i.e. underlined card) |  |  |  |  |  |


| CARDING METHODS | Describe Primary method. State alternative in brackets. |
| :--- | :--- |
| On Partner's lead | Low Encourage (hi-lo $=$ odd) |
| On Declarer's lead | Hi-lo = odd |
| When Discarding | Even Encourage [same parity peter reverses] (hi-lo = odd) |
| Exceptions to above | Standard Suit-Preference |

## SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS (Numbers refer to [ ] overleaf)

1. Over 1NT

2* 4+ spades. Opener bids $2 \vee$ max with fit, $2 \wedge$ min fit, 2 without four. After 2 responder continues:
2v 5+ spades TRF, weak or strong (except INV 2NT), new suits FG
2. both majors, either longer, INV+
$3 \mathrm{~m} \quad \mathrm{FG}$ minor canapé
2. Transfer to hearts 4+; subsequent $2 \wedge$ is $5+$ weak or FG
$2 \vee / \curvearrowleft$ Natural, INV, NF (2^ usually unbal)
2N Clubs; weak or FG. Over 3* responder names shortage (3NT none, 4* RKCB, 4L Exclusion KC)
3: Diamonds; weak or FG; Over 3. responder names shortage (3NT none, 4*RKCB, 4L Exclusion KC)
3. Diamonds; FG with club length/ shortage; 3M looks to fit, 3N clubs secure. Responder's 4* = both minors
3M SPL, 3OM, 4-5 minors
4* CONFI: rebids 0-3, 4, 5...
$4 \star / \downarrow$ Transfer (game only or much better)
4^ Super CONFI: rebids 0-3, 4, 5...
After 2* or 2 new suits at 3-level are FG, jumps are splinter, 4NT is Natural

## 2. Over 2NT

3* Asks for 5 card major
3. At least one four card major, responder shows
3v Spades
3. Hearts

4* Unknown 5+ minor
4. Both majors - pick!

3v No major
3. 5 spades natural

4 m 5+ natural 4M 4 linked minor
34. 5 Spades [4 minor natural]

3NT 5 Hearts [4* Unknown minor, 4. Re-transfer]
$3 \bullet / \vee$ Transfer; fit breaks:
$3 \wedge / 4 \mathrm{~L}$ AKJx or better
4M 9 controls
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## GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF SYSTEM

## Bidding Methods: 4 Card Majors;


Style of leads, signals, discards: $4^{\text {th }}$ but $2^{\text {nd }}$ from poor suits
Upside-down count \& attitude
Discards: even encourages

## ASPECTS OF SYSTEM WHICH OPPONENTS SHOULD NOTE

Majors first on weak no-trumps hands
$1 \vee / \leadsto-1 \mathrm{NT}$ is wide range ( $6-12 \mathrm{HCP}$ )
1* - 1Red; $1 \mathrm{M}=$ Weak no-trump; $1 \mathrm{~N}=17$-19 (ART dev. over both)
Unusual responses to opening 1NT (and overcall)

## STRENGTH OF 1NT OPENERS: $\mathbf{1 4 - 1 6}\left(1^{\text {st }} / 2^{\text {nd }}\right)$ <br> $15-17\left(3^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}\right)$

Most 5M-3-3-2 also suitable $5 \mathrm{~m}-4 \mathrm{~m}-2-2$ and $6 \mathrm{~m}-3-2-2$

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2* RESPONSE TO 1NT OPENER IS: 4+ Spades
[may have (longer) hearts]
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Both players of a partnership must have identically completed convention cards.
Cards must be exchanged with opponents for each round.

